# Stefanos Gkikas



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Currently living in Heraklion, Greece

Stefanos is a Ph.D. candidate focusing on Affective Computing and Emotion AI. His doctoral research specifically addresses automatic pain assessment using multimodal data sources. He is interested in emotion recognition and human behavior analysis, employing advanced deep-learning methods for video data and biosignals.

## EDUCATION

Doctoral Studies   Major focus: Affective Computing	2021 - 2025
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering	Heraklion, Greece
• Dissertation: A Pain Assessment Framework based on multimodal data and Deep Machine Learning methods	
Master of Science (joint MSc)   Major focus: Computer Vision	2019 - 2020
Université de Bourgogne	Le Creusot, France
• Thesis: Image Quality Estimation: Fundus quality assessment for overall image quality, artifacts, clarity and field definition	
Master of Science (joint MSc)   Major focus: Machine Learning	2018 - 2019
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering	Heraklion, Greece
Bachelor of Science   Major focus: Image Processing	2013 - 2018
Technological Educational Institute of Crete, Department of Informatics Engineering <ul> <li>Thesis: Person Identification with image and voice</li> </ul>	Heraklion, Greece

## PEER-REVIEW PUBLICATIONS

- 2025 <u>Gkikas. S</u>., Fernandez Rojas R., Tsiknakis. M., "PainFormer: a Vision Foundation Model for Automatic Pain Assessment," in IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing. <u>Under review – Request preprint</u>
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tsiknakis. M., "Twins-PainViT: Towards a Modality-Agnostic Vision Transformer Framework for Multimodal Automatic Pain Assessment using Facial Videos and fNIRS," in 12th International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction (ACII), Glasgow, UK. Accepted – Pending Publication, arXiv
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tsiknakis. M., "Synthetic Thermal and RGB Videos for Automatic Pain Assessment utilizing a Vision-MLP Architecture," in 12th International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction (ACII), Glasgow, UK. Accepted Pending Publication, arXiv
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tachos N. S., Andreadis S., Pezoulas V. C., Zaridis D., Gkois G., Matonaki A., Stavropoulos T. G., Fotiadis D. I., "Multimodal automatic assessment of acute pain through facial videos and heart rate signals utilizing transformer-based architectures," in Frontiers in Pain Research. 10.3389/fpain.2024.1372814
- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S</u>., Tsiknakis. M., "A Full Transformer-based Framework for Automatic Pain Estimation using Videos," in 45th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC), Sydney, Australia. 10.1109/EMBC40787.2023.10340872
- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Chatzaki. C., Tsiknakis. M., "Multi-task Neural Networks for Pain Intensity Estimation Using Electrocardiogram and Demographic Factors," in Information and Communication Technologies for Ageing Well and e-Health, ICT4AWE 2021-2022, Communications in Computer and Information Science. 10.1007/978-3-031-37496-8\_17

- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tsiknakis. M., "Automatic assessment of pain based on deep learning methods: A systematic review," in Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine. 10.1016/J.CMPB.2023.107365
- 2022 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Chatzaki. C., Pavlidou. E., Verigou. F., Kalkanis. K., Tsiknakis. M., "Automatic Pain Intensity Estimation based on Electrocardiogram and Demographic Factors," in 8th International Conference on Information and Communication Technologies for Ageing Well and E-Health. 10.5220/0010971700003188

#### **Reviewer for peer-review journals**

- Sun. J., Portilla. J., Otero. A., "A Deep Learning Approach for Fear Recognition on the Edge based on Two-dimensional Feature Maps," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2024.3392373
- 2. Huh. J., Park. S., Lee. J. E., Ye J. C., "Improving Medical Speech-to-Text Accuracy using Vision-Language Pre-training Models," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2023.3345897
- 3. Chen. X., Ma. W., Gao. W., Fan. W., "BAFNet: Bottleneck Attention Based Fusion Network for Sleep Apnea Detection," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2023.3278657

#### EXPERIENCE

<ul> <li>Research Engineer   (Fixed-term employment contract)</li> <li>Biomedical Research Institute, FORTH</li> <li>Role: developing state-of-the-art AI methods for the AI4PA project, "A novel AI-empowered patient monitoring system for patients with Psoriatic Arthritis," funded by Pfizer Link</li> </ul>	April – December 2023 Ioannina, Greece
Research Engineer   (Scholarshin-PhD)	2022 – 2023
<ul> <li>Computational BioMedicine Laboratory, Institute of Computer Science, FORTH</li> <li>Role: developing state-of-the-art methods for automatic pain assessment applied to videos and biological signals, i.e., ECG, EMG, and EDA</li> </ul>	Heraklion, Greece
Research Engineer   (Scholarship-PhD)	2021 - 2022
<ul> <li>Hellenic Mediterranean University, Biomedical Informatics &amp; eHealth Laboratory</li> <li>Role: (1) developing affective computing-based algorithms <ul> <li>(2) technical advisor to BSc and MSc students to accomplish their thesis</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Heraklion, Greece
Research Engineer   (Internship-MSc)	Spring 2020
<ul> <li>Université de Bourgogne, Imagerie et Vision Artificielle Laboratoire (ImViA)</li> <li>Role: developing generative adversarial neural networks (GANs) to generate additional synthetic samples to enhance the fundus (eye) quality assessment pipeline</li> </ul>	Le Creusot, France
Research Engineer   (Internship-BSc)	Spring 2018
<ul> <li>Technological Educational Institute of Crete, Biomedical Informatics &amp; eHealth Laborator</li> <li>Role: developing classical image and signal processing algorithms to establish a person-identification system</li> </ul>	y Heraklion, Greece
Teaching	
<ul> <li>Teaching assistant in Advanced Topics in Biomedical Informatics   (MSc course)</li> <li>Hellenic Mediterranean University, Biomedical Informatics &amp; eHealth Laboratory</li> <li>Role: introducing fundamental concepts of machine learning techniques as applied to biomedical data</li> </ul>	2021 – Today Heraklion, Greece
<b>Teaching assistant in</b> <i>Neural Networks</i>   <i>(BSc course)</i> Hellenic Mediterranean University, Intelligent Systems Laboratory • <i>Role: developing the laboratory notes of the course</i>	Spring 2019 Heraklion, Greece
<ul> <li>Teaching assistant in <i>Pattern Recognition</i>   (<i>BSc course</i>)</li> <li>Hellenic Mediterranean University, Intelligent Systems Laboratory</li> <li><i>Role: developing the laboratory notes of the course</i></li> </ul>	Fall 2018 Heraklion, Greece

*Introduction to Clinical Psychopathology,* Seminar (60h) Hellenic Open University

*Deep Learning for Medical Imaging,* Summer School École de technologie supérieure

### **COMPETENCES**

Languages: Greek (Native), English (London Tests of English - Edexcel Level 3 - B2) Programming: Python (NumPy, Matplotlib, Pandas, sklearn), MATLAB Deep Learning Frameworks: PyTorch (primary), TensorFlow & Keras (familiar) Operating System: Linux, macOS, Windows Document Creation: LATEX, Microsoft Office Suite Content Creation: Adobe Creative Suite, Sketch, Lunacy Diving License: B 2022 Patras, Greece 2022 Montreal, Canada